

Fig. 1 A

Horseshoe and Wake Vortices around a Cylindrical Element

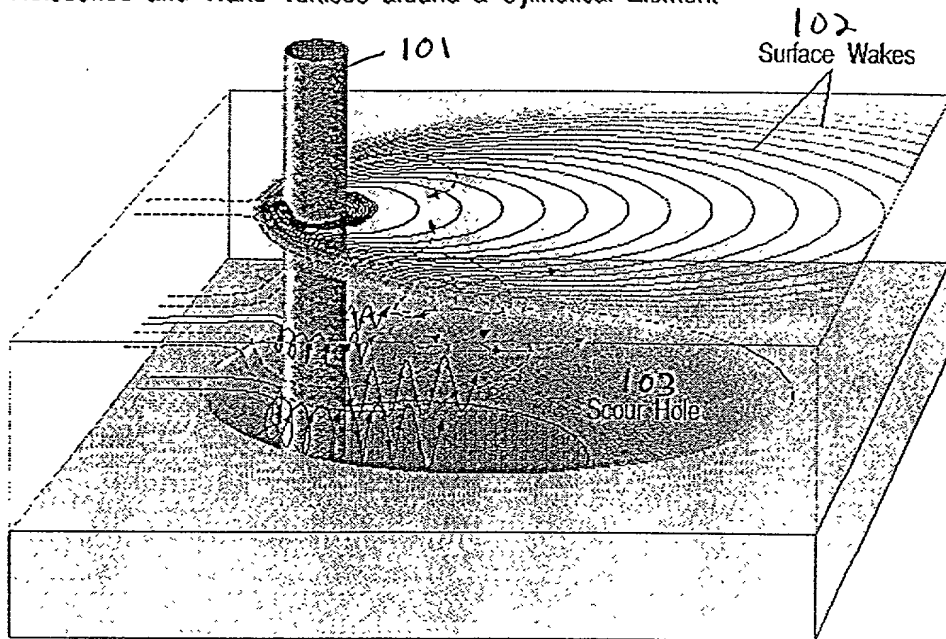


Fig. 1 B

Top View

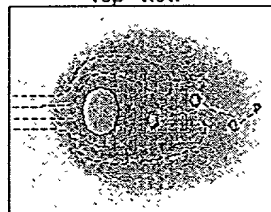
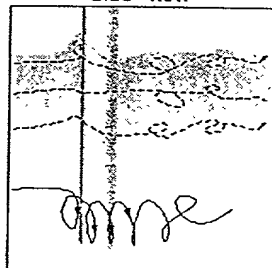


Fig. 1 C

Side View



→ Horseshoe Vortex

--- Wake Vortex

FIGURE 2

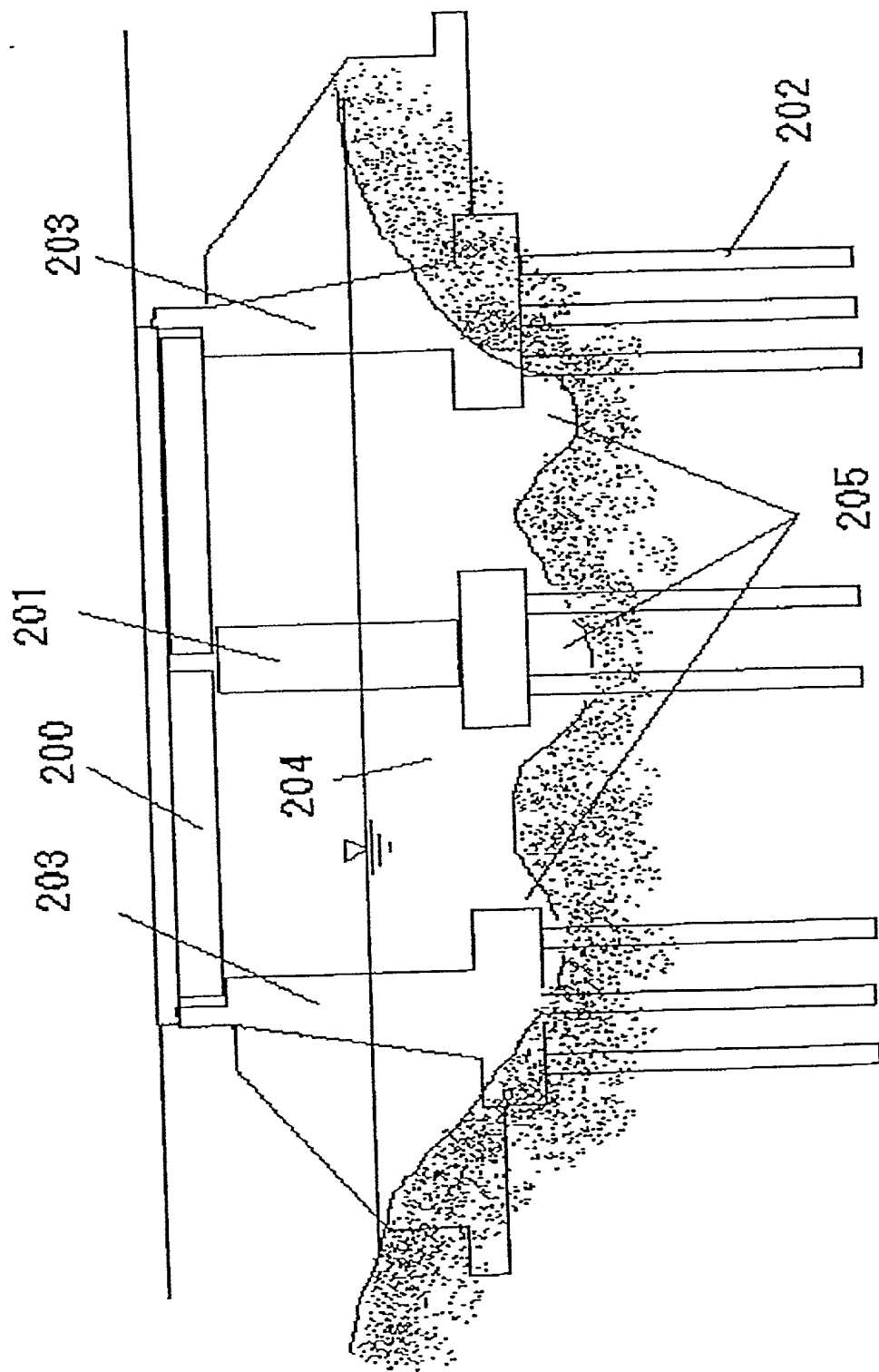
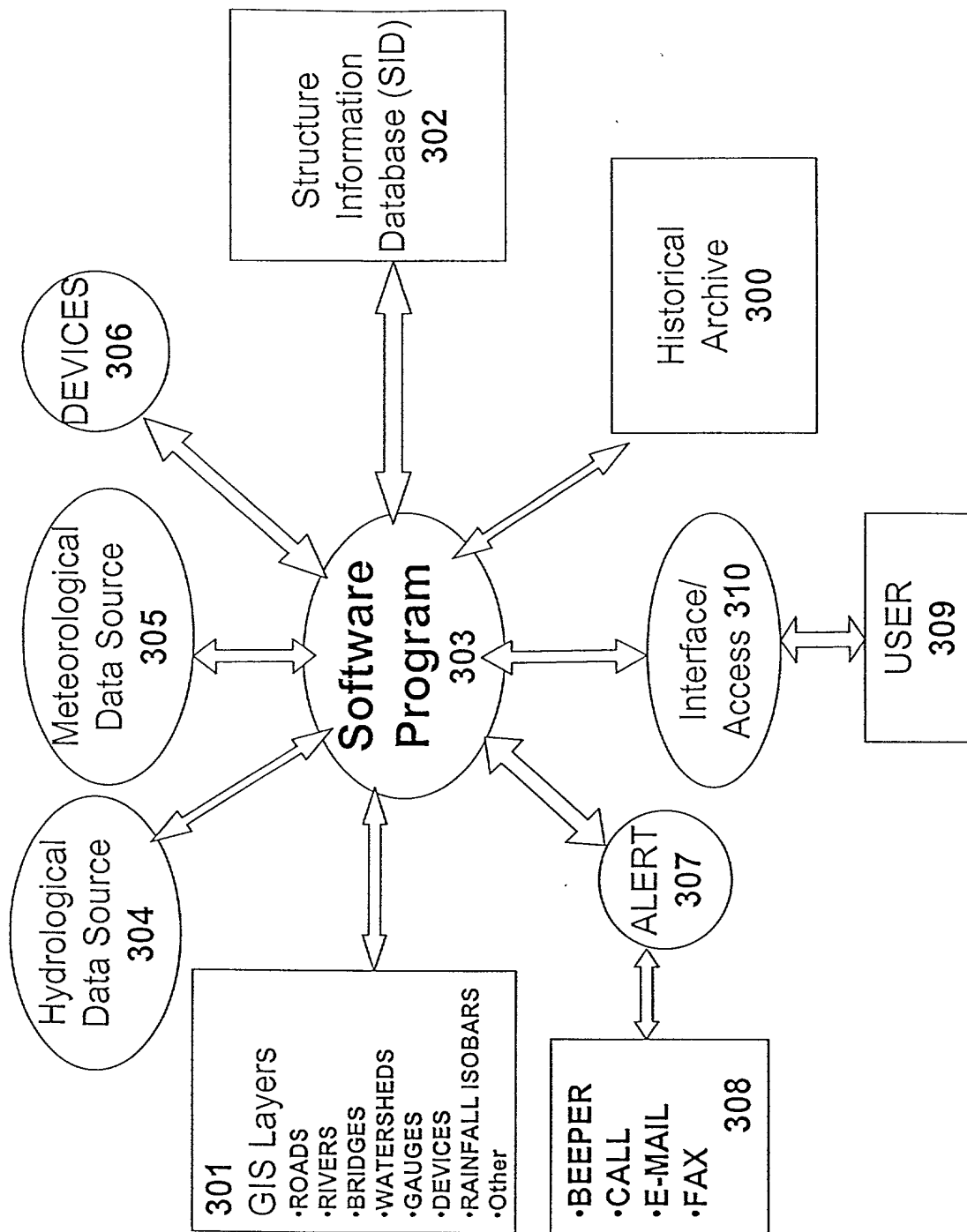
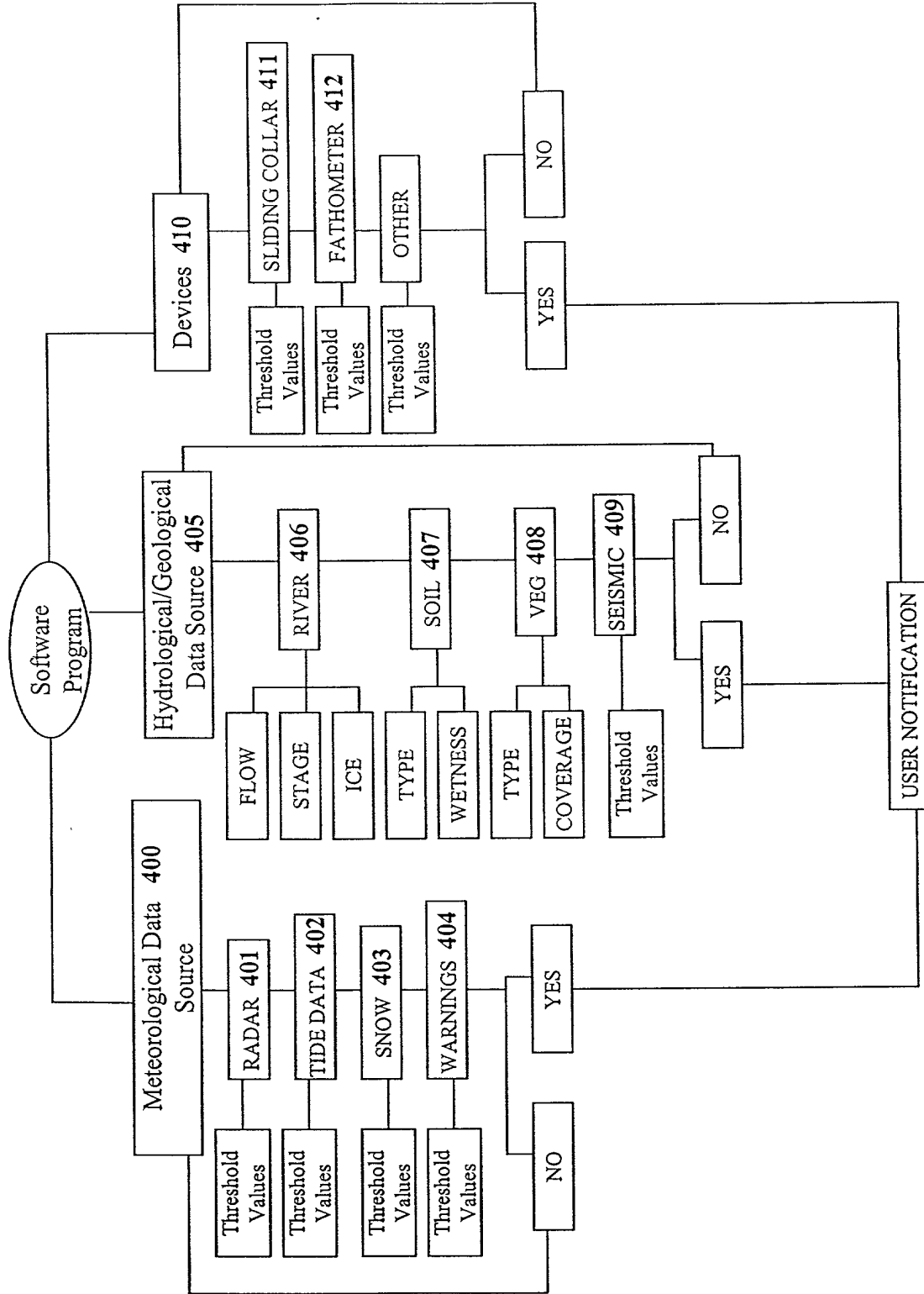


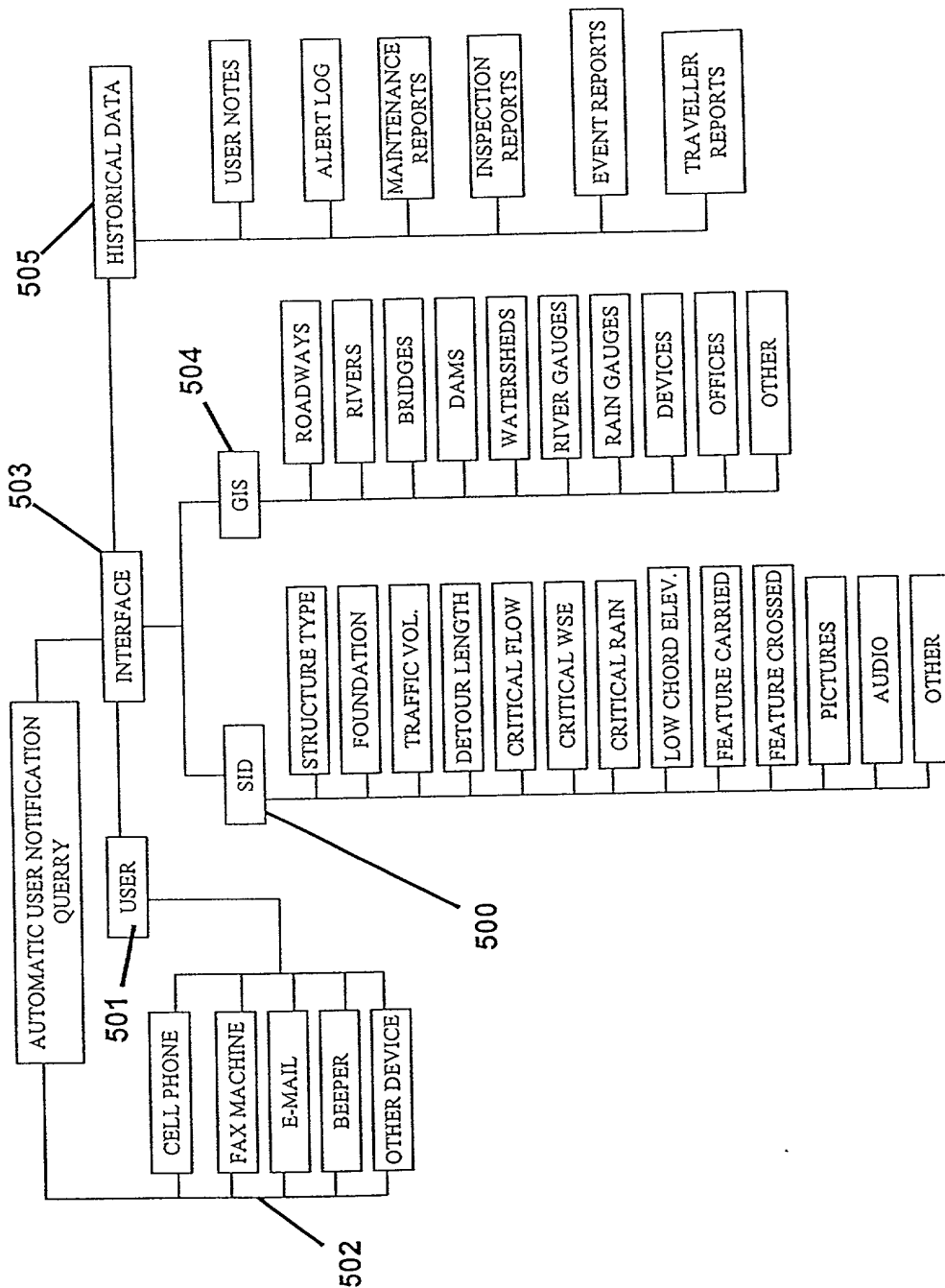
FIGURE 3



**FIGURE 4**



**FIGURE 5**



**FIGURE 6**

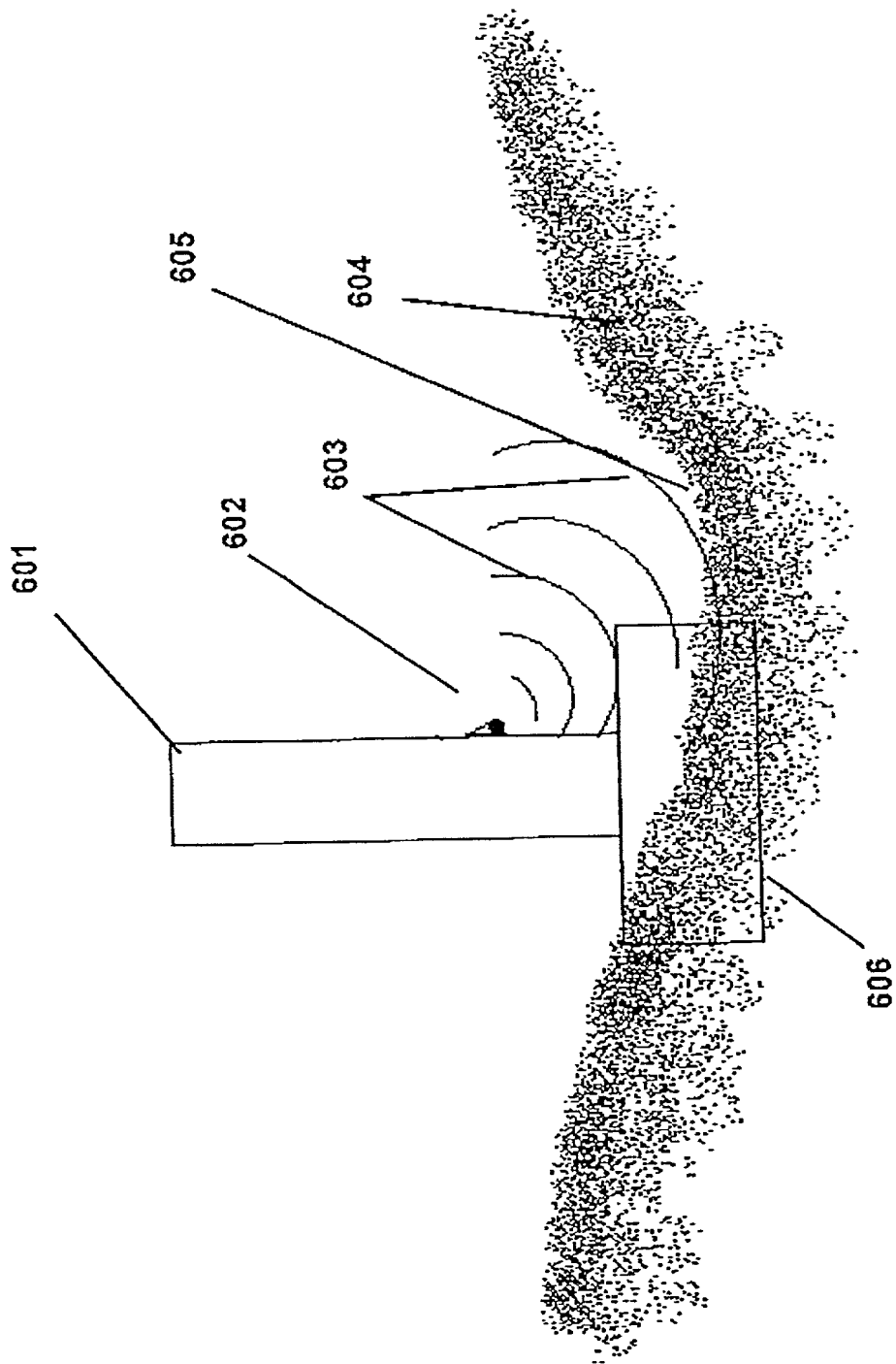


FIGURE 7

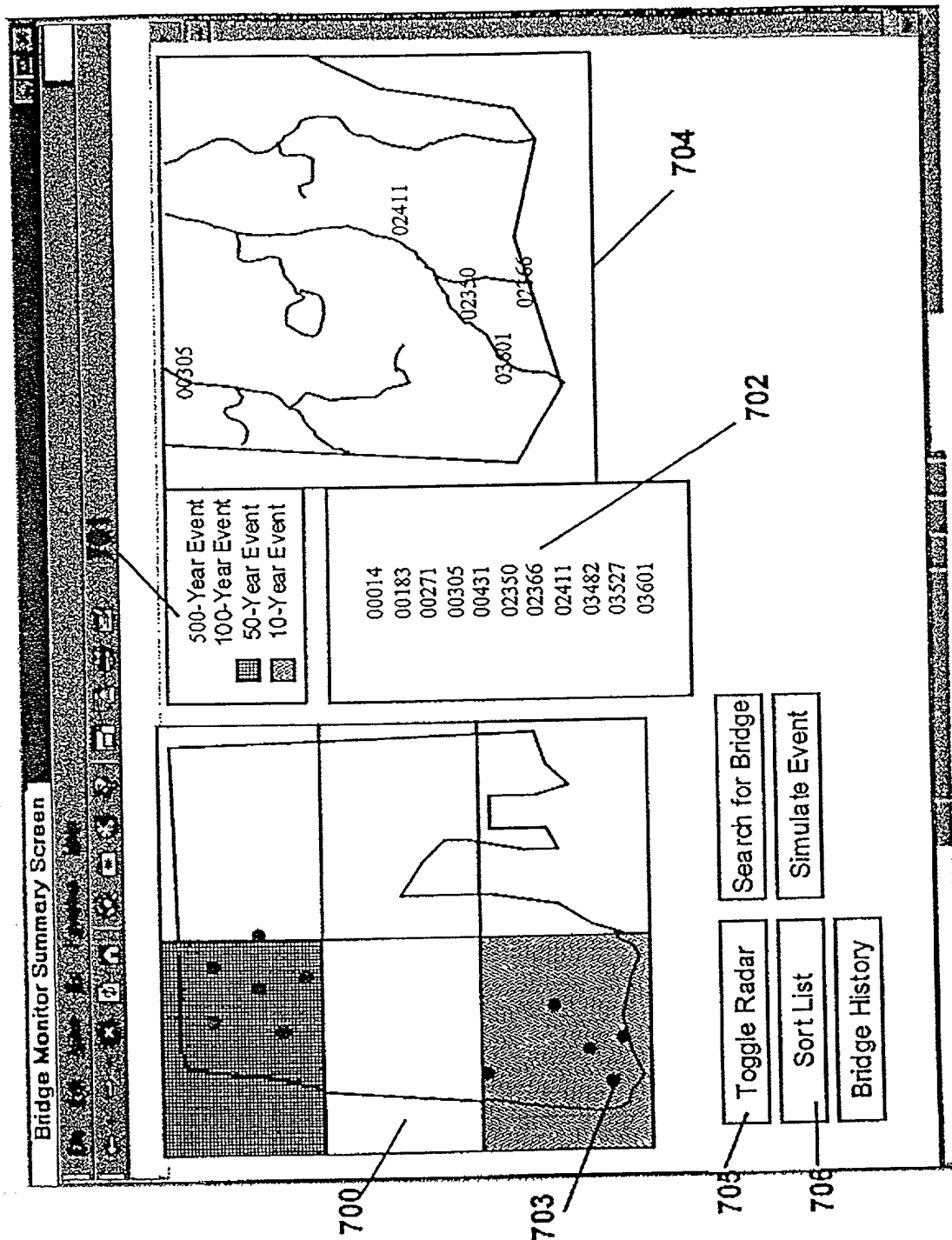
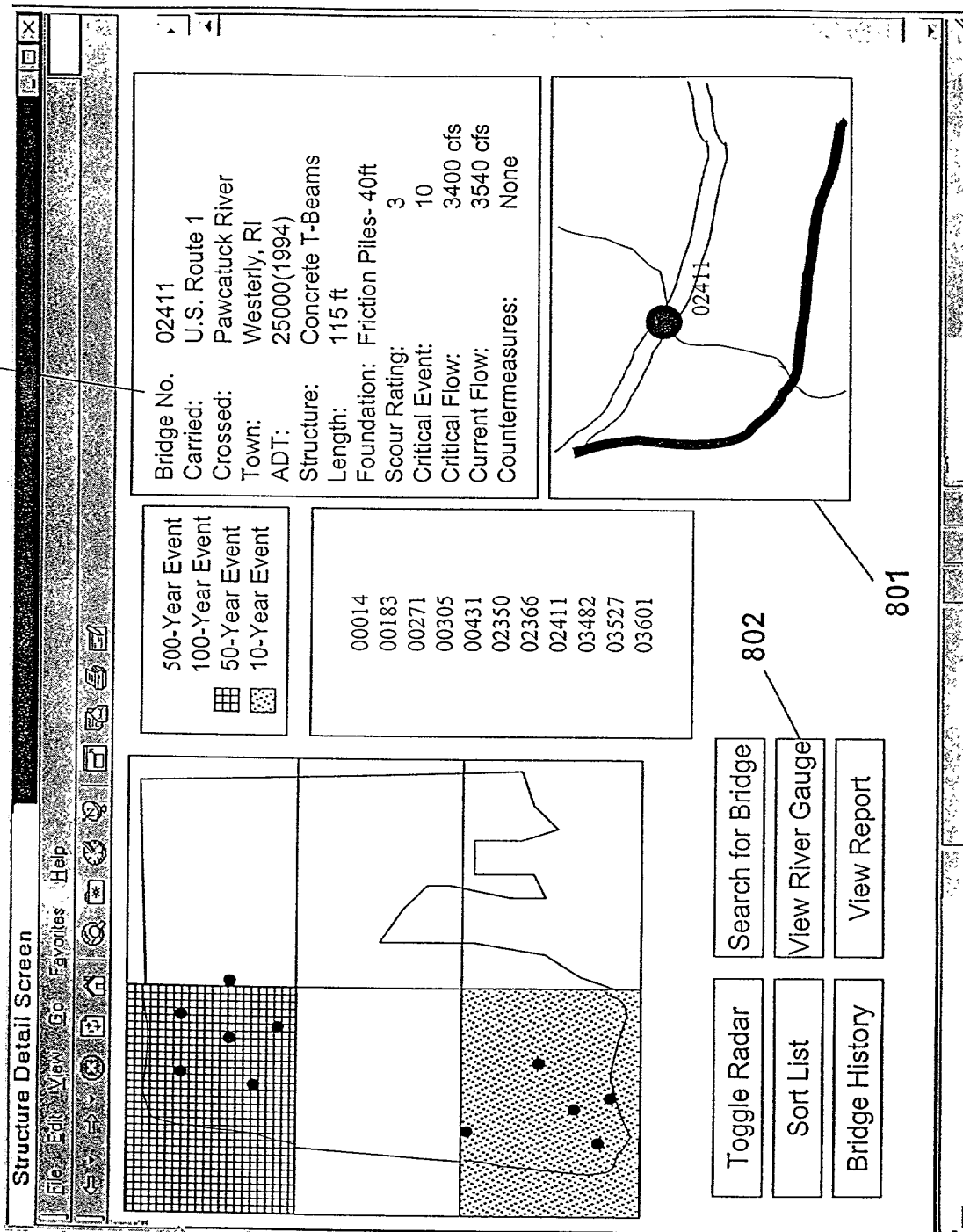


FIGURE 8

800



801

802



FIGURE 9

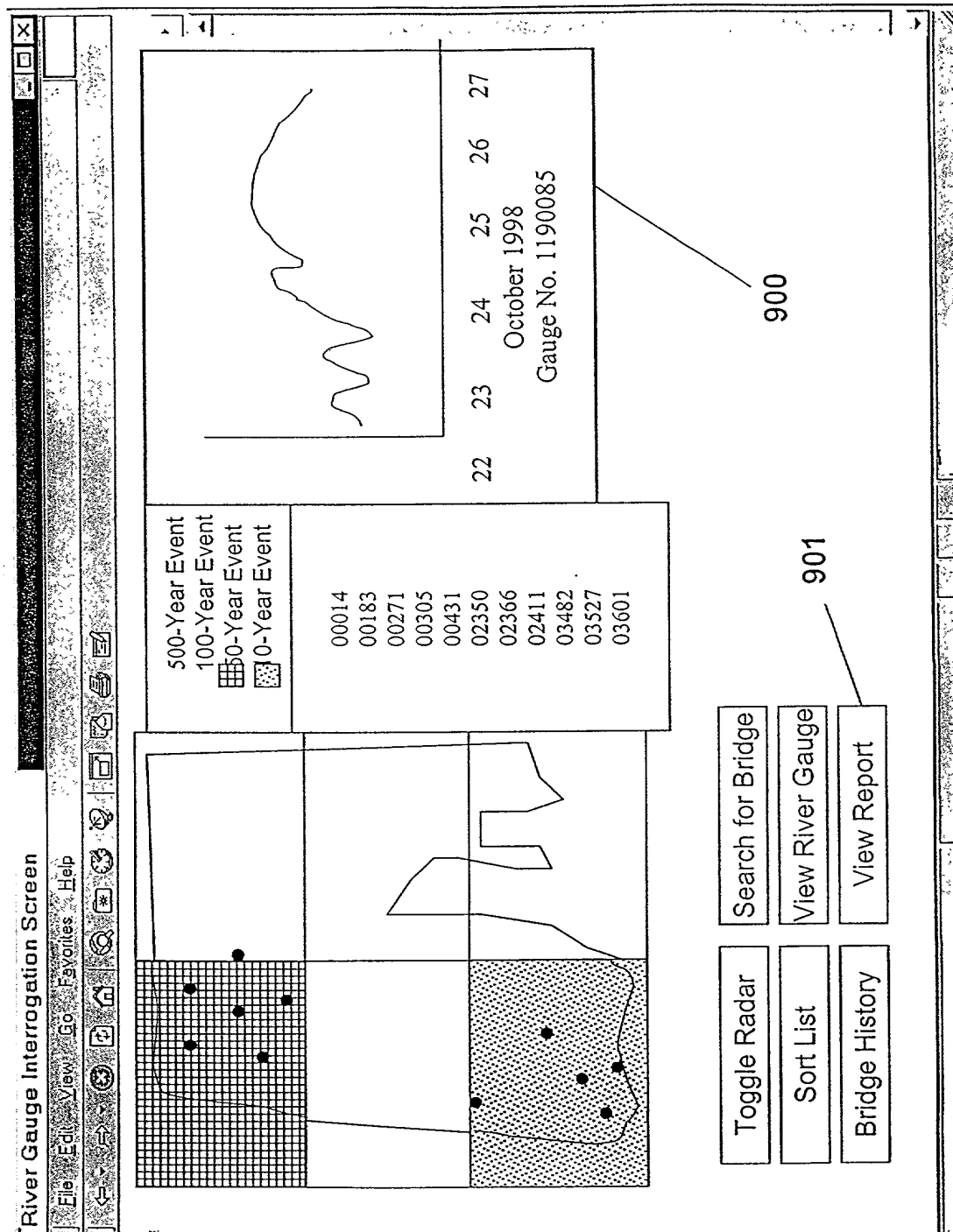


FIGURE 10

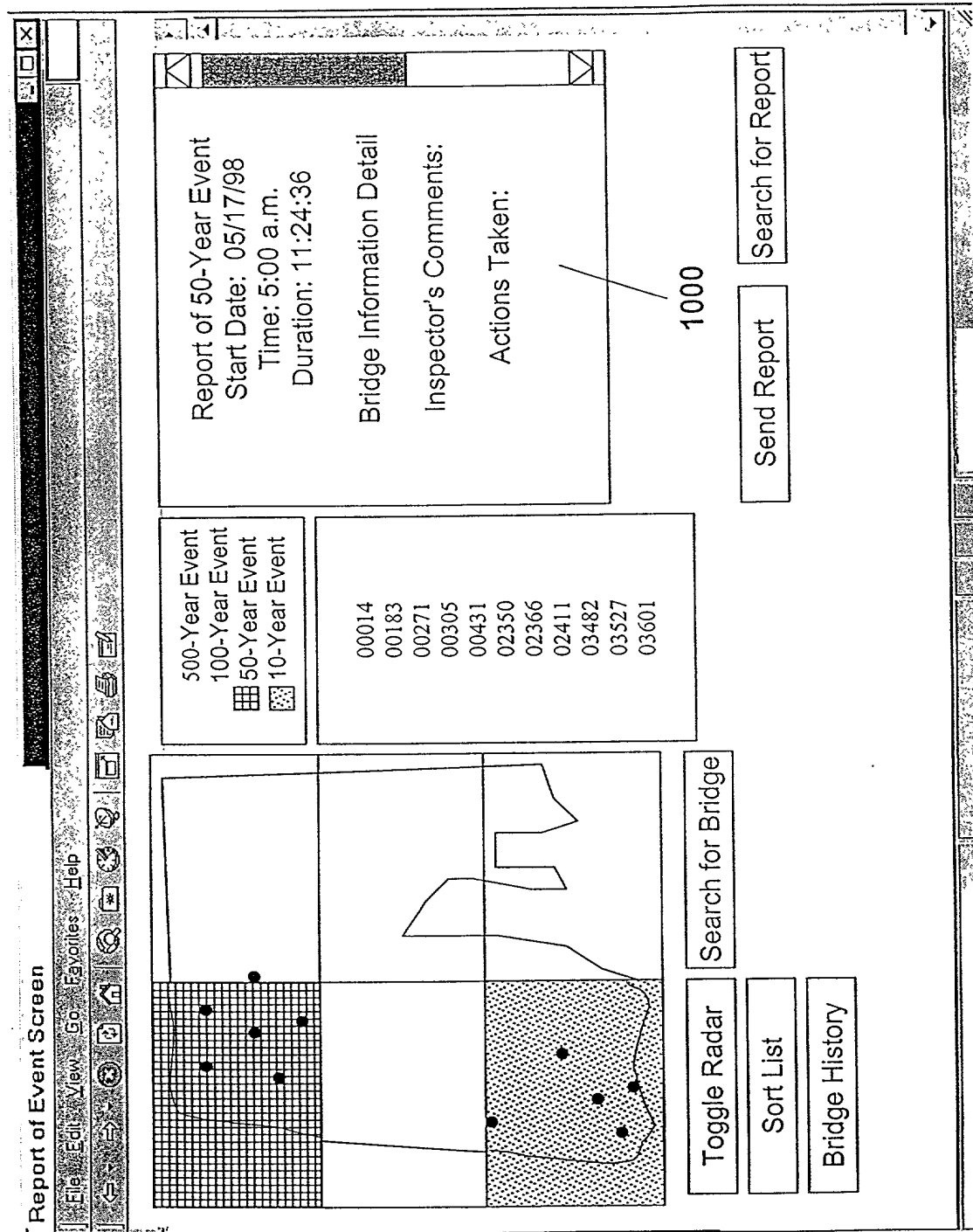


FIGURE 11

